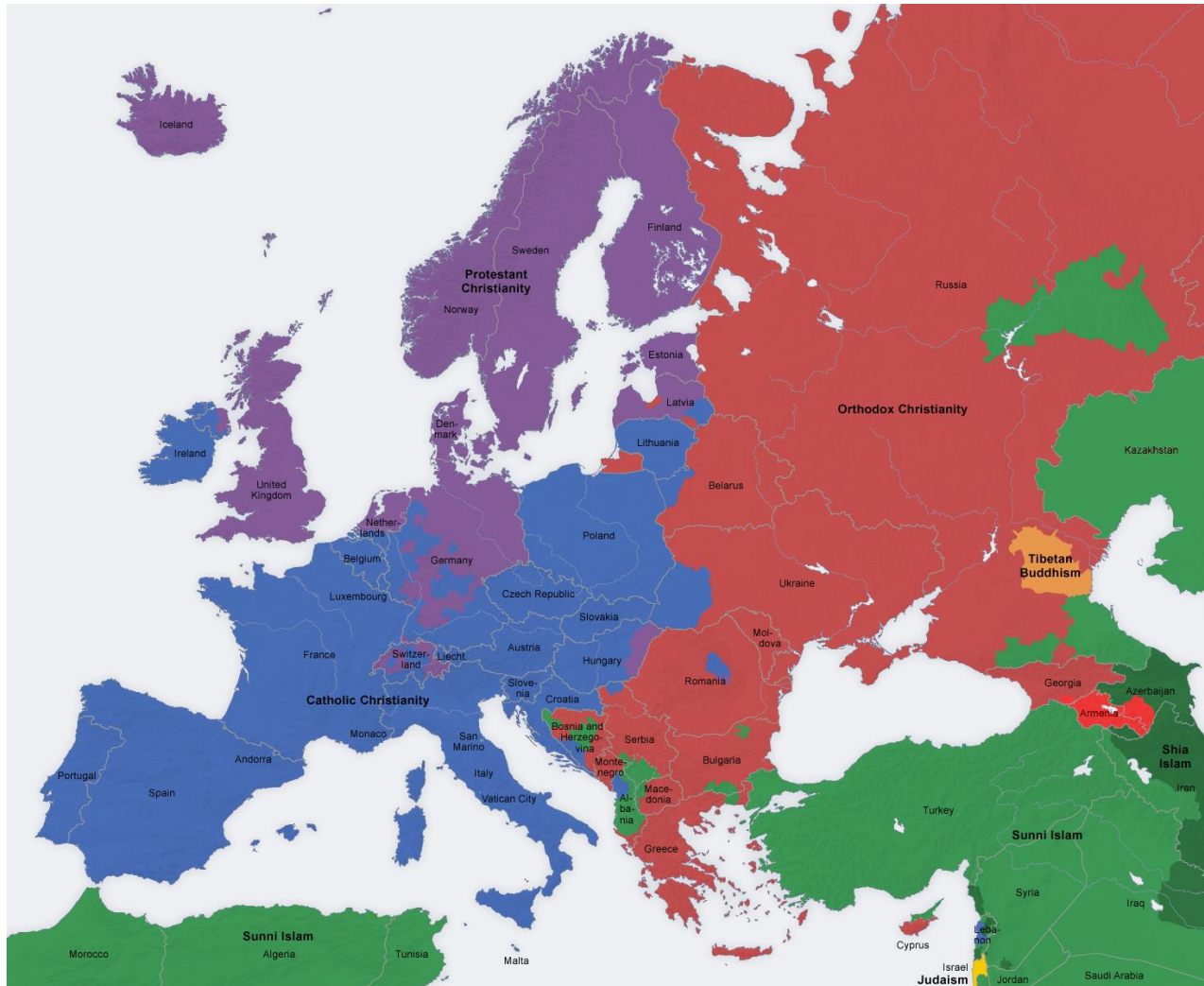


**"The Status of Serbian People in
other republics as the aspect of the
foreign policy of the Republic of
Serbia, from 1990 to 2021"**



The Clash of Civilisations

Francis Fukuyama vs. Samuel Huntington



The largest ethnic minority in the Balkans

- *Serbian nation over the national borders in 1991.*
- Over 2,4 millions ethnic Serbs lived in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Montenegro, FRY Macedonia, Albania, Slovenia...
- In Croatia and B&H Serbian people were the constitutive nation.
- In Montenegro Serbo-Croatian language and Cyrillic scripts were in official use.

The War for the Yugoslav legacy lasted from 1990 to 2001

It was the series of war for the state status, for national unification and the nations consensual status, which involved all republics.



27.05.1993



F.R. Yugoslavia

Administrative division:

Member Republics

Autonomous Provinces and Oblasts

States supported by Yugoslavia:

Republic of Serbian Krajina

Republika Srpska

Other states and factions:

Slovenia

Croatia

Croatian Republic of Herzeg-Bosnia

Macedonia

Bosnia and Herzegovina

UNPROFOR

Republics of Yugoslavia:

4. Republic of Serbia

5. Republic of Montenegro

Autonomous provinces of Yugoslavia:

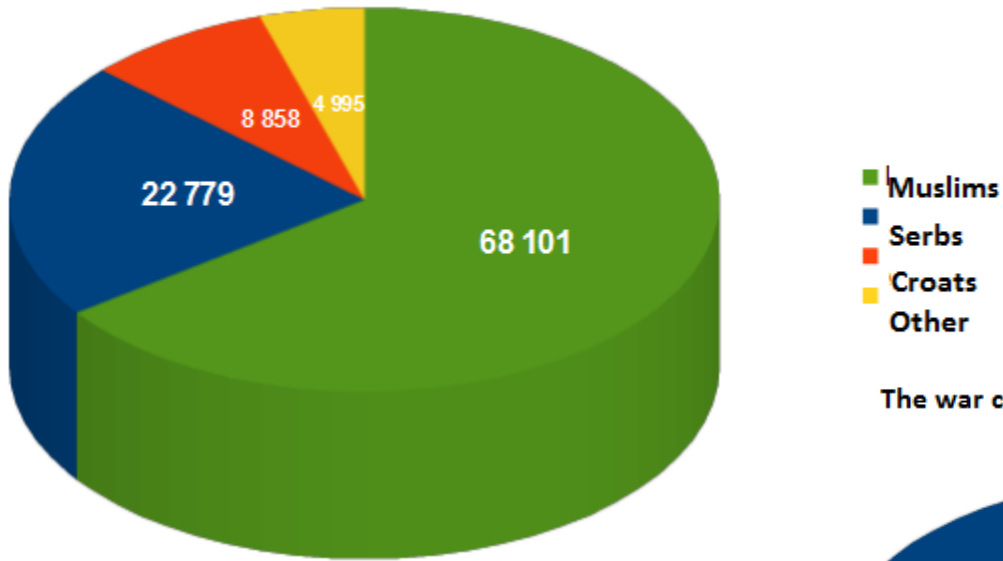
7. Autonomous Province of Vojvodina (Serbia)

8. Autonomous Province of Kosovo and Metohija (Serbia)

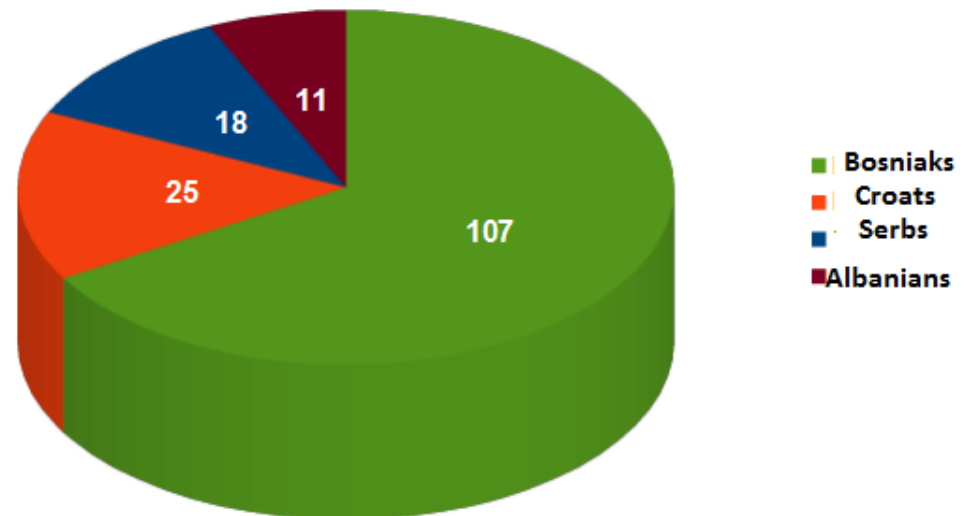
Ongoing wars and events:
Croatian War of Independence
Bosnian War
Croat-Bosniak War

Consequences

Total number of casualties in Bosnia and Herzegovina from 1992 to 1995.

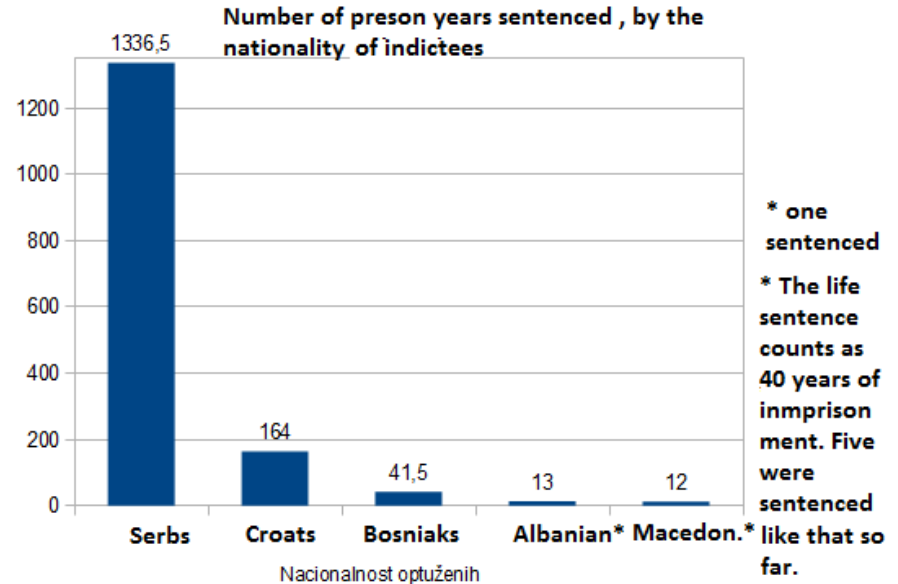
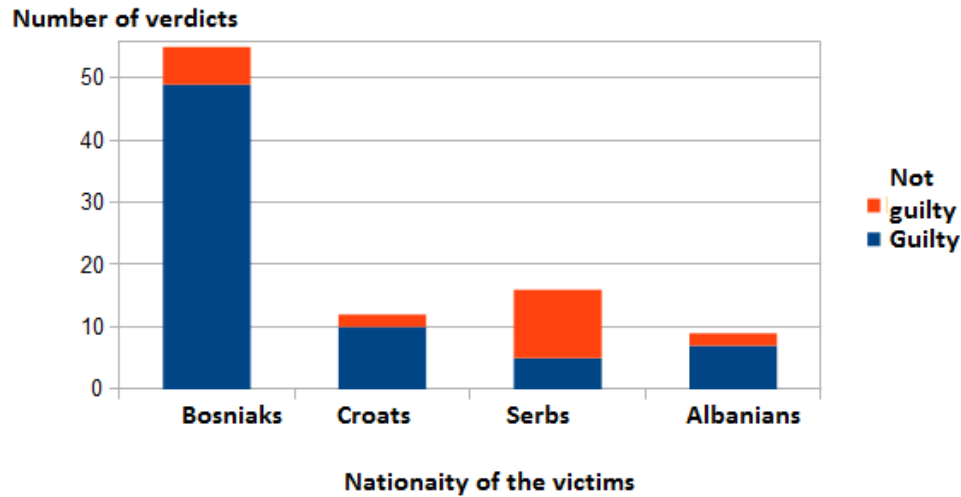


The war crimes against -The Hague indictments



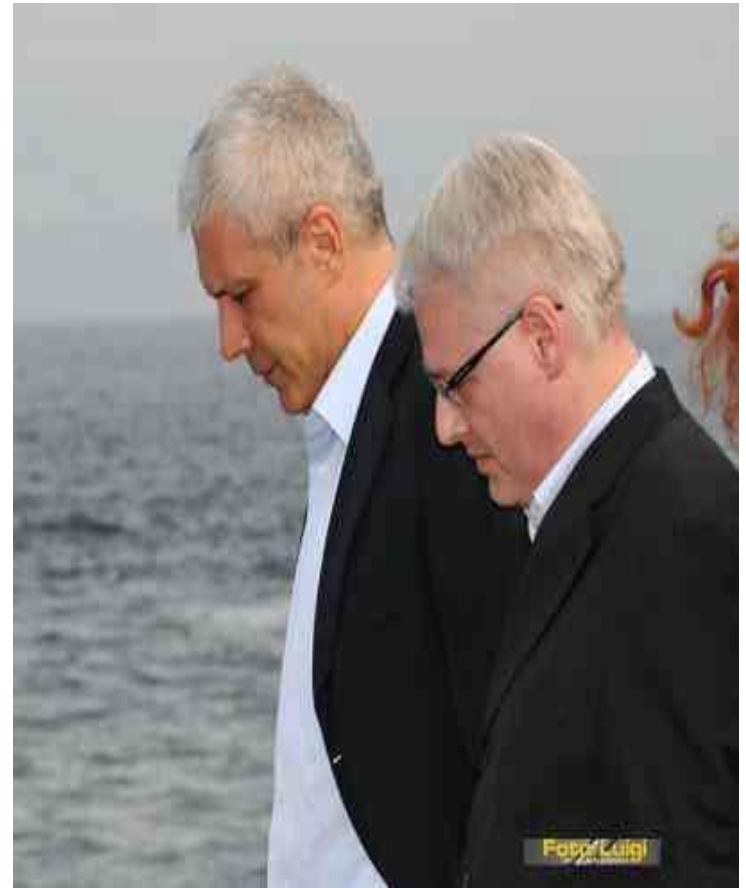
Transitory Justice

Verdicts for crimes against:



The new beginning 1999/2001

- The Republic of Slovenia without Serb minority.
- Croatia with 20% of pre-war Serbs majority of whom in cities. Minority status defined by an international agreement.
- Bosnia and Herzegovina with two entities and three constitutional nations – "a Switzerland of the East" or "a Lebanon of the West"?
- Montenegro newly founded - the Serbian nation deprived of rights?
- (Republic of) Kosovo or Kosovo-UNMIK – Serbs as a sovereign national minority.
- FRY Macedonia – How did Albanians turn back rights to ethnic Serbs?



The unique case

Kosovo-UNMIK



Srpska

Serbian Krajina

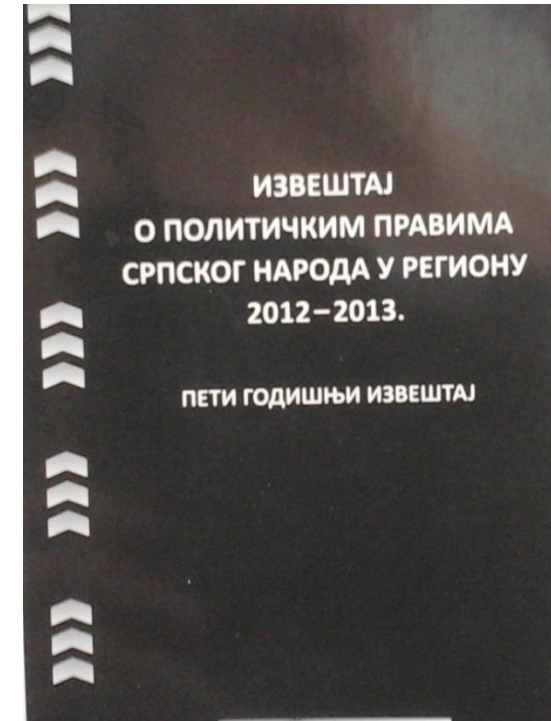
Montenegro

FRY Macedonia



Forgotten – Serbian question in transition

- Continuity and reform
- Limiting and suppressing autonomy of the Republic of Srpska.
- Denying accepted rights of Serbs in Croatia, Montenegro and Federation Bosnia-Herzegovina.
- Denying religious freedom in the Republic of North Macedonia.
- The Serbian minority protection law of 2005.



Serbs in the Region in 2001, 2011...

1991. - 2,400,000

2001. - 2,100,000

2011. 1,750,000

2021. - 1,520,000 ?



The Serbian question in a hybrid regime that followed

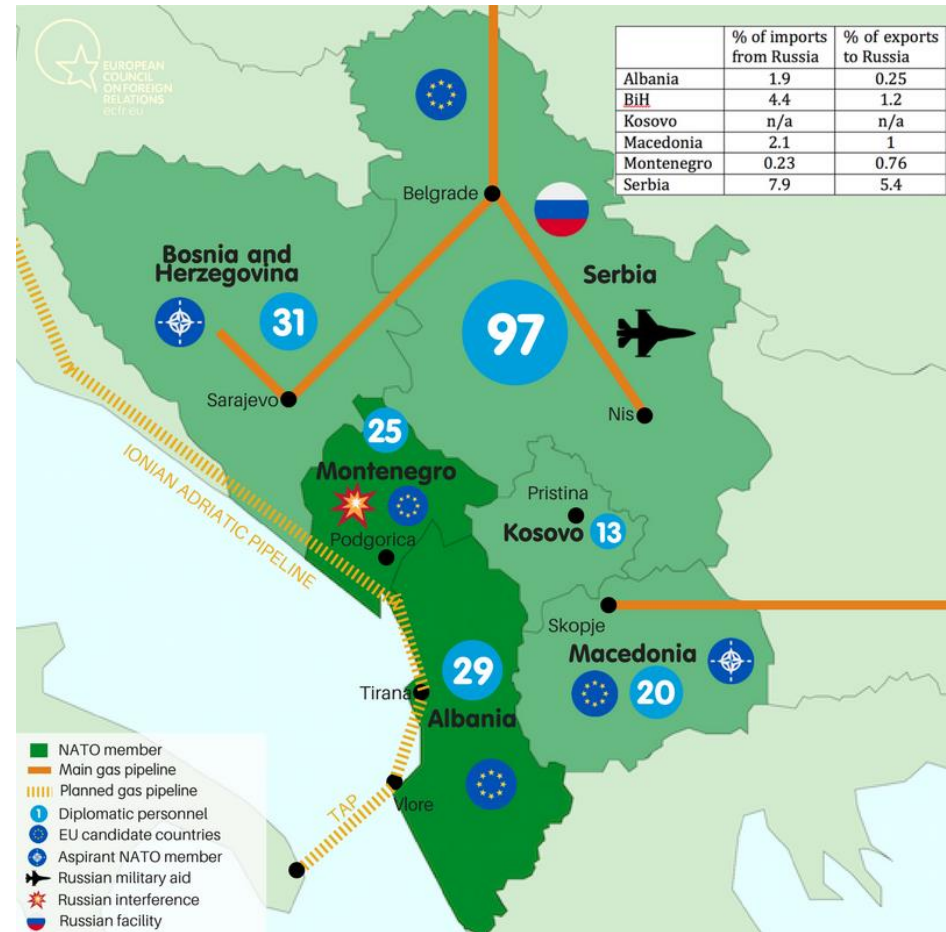
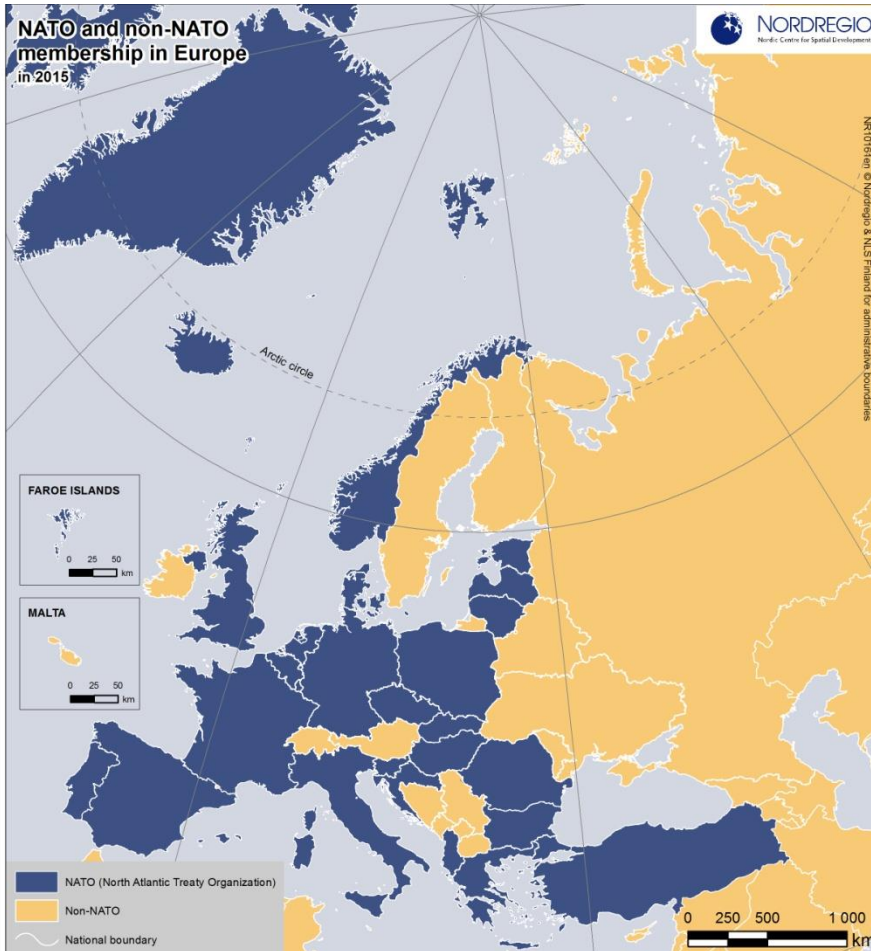
Continuities and modernisation



The EU and the Serbian Question



The USA, Russian Federation and the Serbdom disunited



The Special Relations between Republic of Serbia and Republic of Srpska

- 1997.
- 2001.
- 2006.



The Special Relations between Republic of Serbia and Republic of Serbia Srpska



Political, economical, geopolitical, and cultural aspects

Matter of Identity



Globalisation and Alternatives

